Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 3, 1862. NO. 353.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, Sundays excepted, and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months.**

ADVERTISING.—First three insertions of each square (10 lines), $2 50. Each additional insertion, Fifty Cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best matter in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at **$3** per annum, **$2** for six months, and **$1** for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, over A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Banking House.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front Street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th 1-3tf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
july27tf PORTLAND, OREGON.

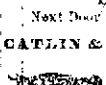
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

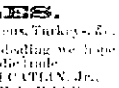
DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
Has also Commissions from the Governors of the States of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said States and Territory.
Sept. 7th, 1861.dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No. 518 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.
STEAM FACTORY—Second st., bet. Miami and Natoma.
All Orders promptly attended to.
Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.
oct7d3m

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.
Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WARRN TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce solicited. feb14dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 9, 1861.dtf

Cowlitz Market,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pittock & Co.'s, Portland, Oregon.
CATLIN & FOWLER ..... Proprietors.

THE Proprietors would respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people of the country, that they will constantly keep, at their market the very best and choicest quality of
Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.
Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.
By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public favor.
SETH CATLIN, Jr.
nov13tf JESSE FOWLER.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building on the old stand, where his friends and customers will find the best Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland, June 1, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing
The Cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale by us.
Portland, Oct 9, 1861 dtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASERS WILL FIND SMALL ANCHORS AND CHAIN CABLES, HAWSERS, MANILA and GALVANIZED IRON CABLE, and CALCINED PLASTER,
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, for
June 3, 1861. B. F. SMITH'S

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

From the Portland Pacific Christian Advocate.

Inexcusably Reprehensible.

The *Advertiser* on Monday published several untrue things, which I conceived us to correct. We wrote and furnished to that office, for publication, the letter published below. If publication was declined, we asked the early return of the letter. It was *refused*; thus showing that that sheet, when charged with being, as a witness, refuses to allow the party assailed even the poor right of denying the allegations! Had the *Advertiser* acceded to our reasonable and rightful request, we and our readers would have been spared the reflection of the *Advertiser's* malignant untruths in this paper. As it is, we are in duty bound to hold up the mirror for our own vindication, and also, that the calumniator may see himself as others see him.

PORTLAND, Oregon, Jan. 27, 1862.

EDITOR OF PORTLAND ADVERTISER—*Sir:* In your issue of this date, there are severe strictures upon me personally, and as editor of the *Pacific Christian Advocate*, and upon the Methodist Episcopal Church, to which, allow me to call your attention and that of your readers.

When the *Advocate* is unjustly aspersed, I cannot remain silent without being culpably recreant to high trusts. Your allegations and insinuations, that I was personally or editorially connected with bringing about the late union of political parties in Oregon, is *untrue*. The injurious remarks about the Methodist Episcopal Church, are so grossly incorrect and numerous, that I am utterly surprised that you should make them. The sentiments of the M. E. Church on slavery, are well known. They have been unchanged for fifty years. They were in the discipline of that Church, circulated throughout the South, and held by hundreds of thousands of Methodists in the Southern States, up to 1850. They are substantially those of the framers of the Constitution; if different, they are less strong. The M. E. Church has ever been loyal to the Federal Government. Upon the accession of the first President, Washington, to the Presidency, Bishops Asbury and Coke, and our principal ministers, assured him of the allegiance of that Church to the Government. Having been loyal under the first, and all succeeding Presidents, they will continue to be so to the last. If such a record proves that Church "treasonable," as you allege her to be, and justifies the bitter, injurious denunciation you have heaped upon her, than your strictures are allowable; in no other case.

Respectfully Yours,
THOMAS H. PEARNE.

Intense Hatred.

We have of late found special comfort in considering the precious declaration and promise of Christ to his persecuted followers: "Blessed are ye, when men shall say all manner of evil against you, falsely, for my sake. Rejoice and be exceeding glad;—for great is your reward in heaven."

In the Portland *Advertiser* of the 27th ult., is a rancorous, malignant article against us personally, and against the Methodist Episcopal Church. The action of the Michigan Conference, on national affairs, is made the pretext for the latter, and our *supposed* participation in a fusion political organization, is the pretext for the former. We give a few specimens of the epithets applied to the Methodist Church and her ministers: "Has conceded from its mission to the advocacy of all the damnable and destructive doctrines of abolitionism, now under the name of republicanism." "Such fallen, degraded ajpers of Christ' meekness and purity, as made up the Michigan Conference." "These wolves, with the word of God in one hand in the dagger in the other." "These are they, now with the open Bible of God in their hands, and the devil in their hearts that have ruined this country." "These are the lesh-headed traitors she opened in with, &c." "We call on our readers against the secret, sly, diabolic religious influence that is seeking to creep into the public mind." "Under the cloak of sanctity, they exhibit a dagger to the heart."

These readers is but one of the *infamies* which Methodism and its ministers, a body of Christian ministers, whose only offence is their fidelity to their government under which we have enjoyed and enjoy its liberty, and are opposed to slavery, as we are to the sin of theft. Another from Western Virginia, to the New York *Methodist*, says, recently, that the "Greatest hate and most diabolical ignorance of principles in the country, are developed in the ministers and members of the M. E. Church, for no other reason, as the members, than that they are to a man, *loyal*. How similar is the spirit of this Democrat, to that exhibited in Western Virginia, and in many other places by rebels and traitors." Such bitter hatred is now found in the hearts of men in the north, who are in full sympathy with the rebellion, and [illegible] We [illegible] well [illegible] such [illegible] them. They have [illegible] such views of them should become general throughout the State. If they should, the result could be

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF ..... Commander.
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY ..... Commander.
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE ..... Commander.
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$5 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.	
Animals, from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 25, 1861.dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.
THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted, and affords the advantage of obtaining board and lodging, or either, at rates in accordance with the times.
It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers, and is convenient to the business portion of the community.
It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him, by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness, and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in this market.
The EMPIRE will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight.

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.

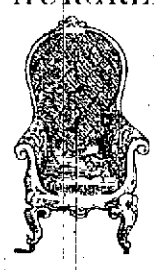
Board per week	$5 00
Board and Lodging per week	7 50 and 8 00
Single meals	50
Board per day	1 00
Board and Lodging	1 50

Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour.
Portland, Nov. 1, 1861.dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK ..... THOMAS PITTOCK
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FISH, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Steamboats and families supplied on the shortest notice, and promptly attended to.
All business entrusted to us will be executed STRICTLY ON THE OYSTER NOTICE. 1-3tf

Blacksmithing in General.
MARBLE & LEWIS,
Shop on Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. BRADEN, Artist,

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS to our Stock, consisting of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
in Great Variety.
GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from 5/8 to 4 1/2 inches.
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP,
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool,
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber,
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS, OF ALL KINDS, ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
First street, corner of Salmon.

"THE CENTRAL."
Front street, corner of Alder,
J. ROTHWELL ..... Proprietor.
THIS well-known house has been refitted and refurnished throughout in the most substantial and tasteful manner, and will be found always stocked with the choicest
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
to be found in the city, and served in approved style.
The Proprietor returns his thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon the "Central," and solicits a continuance of the same. The "Central" is the favorite resort of the public on account of its central location, and the kind and

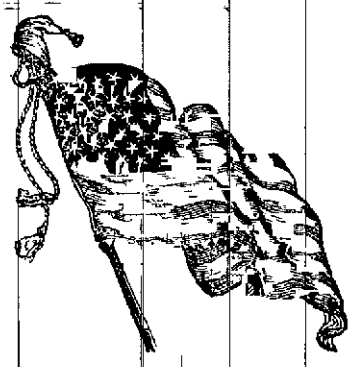
"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONSTANTLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of
WHISKEY,
MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they challenge the world to surpassed by any article manufactured in the State.
If the Public will give us a TRIAL we will have WHISKEY that will please them.
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY
A. M. & L. M. STARR.
Corner First and Morrison streets,
Portland, Oregon.

LOVE AND FUN!
REMEMBER
The 14th of February!
THE NEWEST STYLE OF
SENTIMENTAL AND COMIC
VALENTINES
For the
PORTLAND BOOK STORE,
Front street, Portland.
Removal.
WE HAVE REMOVED OUR STOCK to the
Old Stand on Front street,
one door above Washington St.
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



No flag, but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it, ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner, to valor must save.

MONDAY MORNING FEB 3 1862

Mining Excitements—No Mistake in our Mines

In the absence of other more interesting matter we present some gleanings from *Bancroft's Book of Mining* and other sources on these subjects

Since the discovery of gold in California there have been many mining excitements—some of which resulted in great losses and misfortunes The first of these was caused by the statement of a mountaineer that there was an abundance of gold at *Truckee Lake* though at the time he did not know what the substance was Several hundred men rushed to the spot from the Sacramento Valley found nothing, and in seven weeks returned tattered and destitute The next rush was to *Gold Lake*, in 1850, where it was said that gold was very abundant The story was started by one Stoddard, who said that he had overheard two men, who had visited the lake, privately conversing about the gold lying loose on its banks Thousands of miners deserted their diggings where they were making twenty and thirty dollars a day, to go to a place where they could get all the gold they wanted After several months of searching, they returned without having found anything to reward their toils and sacrifices In January, 1851, there was a great excitement in California about the gold mines discovered on the ocean beach, at *Gold Bluff*, two hundred and seventy miles north of San Francisco. Affidavits were published, tending to show that in every pound of sand there was from three to ten dollars of gold dust, and that ships might be loaded with this sand In fact, that the supplies could not be exhausted in a thousand years A vast number of miners went to the Gold Bluffs. Every body wanted to go but the bubble burst in a few days Yet Gold Bluffs was not all a humbug. There really was much gold in the sands, and many men have made good wages in washing it In the summer of 1851, there was a *Second Gold Lake* excitement There was a great stampede from *Downieville* to the lake One of the crowd wrote, on his return "It was amusing to hear the arguments as to 'how many dollars a mule could pack,' and the offers of each to bet on his favorite One of the party proposed to bet that his mule—then a quarter of a century old—could pack $150,00.00 That bet was taken by the writer An audacious wretch from Maine, ventured to say that we were counting our fish before they were caught He was voted a disorganizer After eight days traveling over the mountains the guide, who knew where the gold was, came up missing: and the party, after spending weeks in the mountains returned back to the mines they had left, in a very destitute condition. In 1855, came up the *Kern River* excitement Letters were published said to have been written there that miners were making from sixteen to sixty dollars a day, and much larger amounts could be obtained, but for the want of water At one place, miners had been making one hundred dollars a day for the last month Five thousand people went to Kern river On reaching that place, they found that the mining district was a small one; that the rich claims had been exhausted in a few weeks, and that the best thing they could do was to return home. In 1858, came the *Frazer River* excitement The rush there from California was immense San Francisco was in great confusion The city was filled with miners bound for Frazer river Every vessel and steamboat that could be had, took up passengers and freight for Frazer river Wages rose, and real estate fell in the towns of California, while this excitement continued "To let" was alarmingly frequent in the towns and cities, especially in San Francisco and Sacramento. In July, the miners began to return, and before the end of October, most of them had got back to their old homes, poorer than when they left But there was gold on Frazer river, difficult to be got with a horrible climate and men paved for the diggings where they could obtain quite as much and enjoy more comforts There were other mining excitements which for a while disturbed regular mining operations in California the *Washoe*—the *Sacramento*—thus was caused by the finding of some gold in the soil which had escaped former superficial mining the *Gulf Coal*—the *San Isabel* and many of lesser note

We have had, too our gold excitements in Oregon and Washington—but it is true that these excitements were not thinly settled when the discoveries of gold The excitement on *Scaffold mountain* in *Lake County*—and men have traveled hundreds of miles in probably working mines near *Salt* There is gold above the falls on the Columbia river—and indeed it has been found at different points without much prospecting Indian stories point to *Southern Oregon* and *Washington* The *Bend excitement* exists in more than all its former glory to the miner with too high expectations They expect to get gold easy—they have heard of great strikes—they are not satisfied without it—they find that mining is for *actual hard gold*—and many months of toil, hardship and physical debility are undergone for the business Hence it is that while some make their piles some make good wages there are failures, and the majority of miners who remain poor After prospecting in vain for a time, and finding no prospects to suit them they make up their minds that there are no good strikes for them—no good luck and they lose their energy and ambition and become miners—and there will be thousands who will go from this valley the coming spring we would say work on, hope on, never despair and we are sure if you do not get rich you will do reasonably well We recollect of being told of an instance where a despairing prospector left certain diggings—his successor on the first blow of the pick after he had left, in the same hole, struck a prospect that made him rich!

The Gross Attack upon the Methodist Church by the Secession Press of Portland

We have given a reply to this attack by the Rev Mr Pearne, which will be found on the outside of this paper The secession press would not only destroy the best government that exists under heaven—by placing it at the feet of the traitors now assailing it—but it demands that the great Methodist Church shall change their creed and principles, which in all times past, have been in favor of political and religious liberty, and against human slavery—to conform the new codes of politics and religion set up in the South, the leading one of which is the perpetuation of human slavery, in all coming time, by the establishment of a government and religion based upon it We need not enlarge upon this subject On the part of humanity and religion, it is in able hands—and no apprehension need be entertained that the Methodist Church will change its principles on the demands of Jeff Davis, or his adherents

All traitors in the North talk of peace They would force our government to ground their arms and let the rebels march in triumph over the country George M Dallas, in Philadelphia, said of these men "What! yield to the rebels! Give up our Constitution, our Union! The stigma of such an act is so revolting, disturdly and degenerate, so utterly un American, that it would cover us for ages as with a pall We should cease to be men if we crouched at the feet of these rebels Fight we must fight *Constance* those whom we have hereto fore fostered and taught how to fight drive them from their infatuated and parricidal purpose of destroying their own country, and pause only when that country its Union and Constitution, are inaccessible to attack"

The Vancouver *Telegraph* gives the following as the military companies now occupying the post at Fort Vancouver

Company "A" 9th Infantry, (regls) 49 men present, 20 men on detached service commanded by Brevet Major P Lugenbeel

Company C" 9th Infantry, 58 men present 20 on detached service, commanded by Capt L Bissel

Company "H" 2d Reg of Cal Vol 50 men commanded by Capt A B Gibbs

Company "B," 4th Reg of Cal Vol 80 men, commanded by Capt J Ecth

Company C" 1st Reg of Cavalry Oregon Volunteers 35 men commanded by 1st Lieut W Kelly

A detachment of 14 men belonging to the Ordnance Department under charge of Capt J Eckerson

The property holders at Crescent City have manifested a willingness to contribute money to open a road from Northern California to the Salmon mines

(From the Philadelphia Enquirer

Serville Insurrection in South Carolina

We are permitted to copy the following letter, written to a lady in this city, from a relative in Charleston, South Carolina. The statements made therein may be relied upon as an accurate description of affairs in that city at the present time

CHARLESTON, S C Nov 25, 1861

Dear Cousin Dispose the truth we may, all the talking upon her part the astonishment and surprise with which female relatives have their anxiety heightened by the startling rumors, ought to be sufficiently terrible to excite much sympathy between the cousins of the sections of the country which the North in many ways is "Beauty and the Beast," but we have determined to milden the fearful scenes that surround our dwellings We have no negroes are far superior in manners to the whites, and how this so many are about the army I can not say they are greatly overrated If they were all in the power of Davis would fall in many cases and all the horrors enacted by the fiends whom he has helped to brutalize—Of course masters would be desperately butchered, but the small number of whites here would be worthless when pitted against a trebled force of half-armed slaves who outnumber them and fiercely hate them well known

No general outbreak has taken place though several times I have been compelled—I quite recently and in these cases whole families were murdered before the slaves were subdued In these revolts, which occurred in the interior of the State most of the servants who participated were either shot in the conduct of the stop is ordered, and two of them were burned to death His scene as described to me by a witness was too dreadful for mortal eyes Imagine the poor wretches tied with the blood of their masters clustering on the hands of those whom they hated not to ask for pity, and for time to repent Heaven which exhibits them from a hope greater They are dragged reluctantly toward their captors until their doom is pronounced—a fate of which they have a special horror Dragged to the place of execution, within sight of the room in which his surrounded by their fellow servants who are compelled to witness the sight they are bound to stump trees, with great heaps of pine knots piled close around their persons Directly the torch is applied and the inflammable pine bursts into a vivid flame When the blaze reaches the bodies, and the sensitive flesh peels and crackles, their cries are too dreadful to be heard by human ears—Nor is the torment soon over The flames scorch the upper part of the bodies, producing exquisite agony, and slowly burn into the vitals, until the wretched sufferers go to judgment, with all their crimes upon their heads

NEW TO-DAY.

LIST OF LETTERS remaining in the Portland Post Office, on the 1st February, 1862

Allen Edward — Holmwood John Y — Potter Robt
Angel Chs A — Holsoplc G o W — Purdin J H
Armstrong Chs — Hirl w J — Perkins W C
Attalans John — Hanley, Mrs Mary — Perkins Miss Mary A
Brown Jas — Hunt S — Pickering Mrs M A
Brown Chs — Herrell George — Powell J S S
Baker Mrs A T — Hughes Nelson B — Pendell Albert
Birmingham M — Hersch Felix — Penfield F S
Bodkins, Richard — Hammond, Wm P 2 — Phillips Francis M
Barrows Chris 2 — Herrill George, 2 — Peterson S D
Beauchamp Theo — Highcary Geo M — Quimby E W
Bulger John R — Hubler, James M. — Rodney Caleb
Brint Mrs Hanna — Hodge, Mrs D A — Richer Mary J
Barry M 2 — Hatch Mrs S C — Robinson Robert
Bell Mrs Ann 2 — Hotel, Saturnal — Richey Stuart
Brooks Mrs J — Hotel, Empire — Rutley, Mr Y
Barrows Mrs M 2 — Hickling Jane — Robinson John
Burk F — Harrington Mr — Richardson H L
Burr wo Arthur — Hansen H — Rusell G
Brick I M — Howell, Benj — Roberts N W 2
Balch Mrs Mary J — Hickling John L — Regbie W C
Burk Mrs T — Hisler Abraham — Rockville, Alfred
Betts George W — Hilgard Miss C — Rader Sarah
Cox Charles H — Hanson Jonathan — Sears A V
Chase James H — Hilkin Wm G — Swan F
Cann J F 2 — Hubler A J — Schriber Herman
Crandall Hiram — Jarvis Mrs — Smith G D
Churchill Jas J 2 — Jimeson Geo I — Stanley John
Call John — Jones J C — Smith F Eugene
Collins Fred — Jones Geo — Stinson A L
Crandell H B — Jones Wm R — Sweet Zara
Carpenter Wm — Kemp Miss Lou — Sherrick George
Cutler Henry L — Kyle Samuel W — Silcock J C
Curl s Miss Mary — Kelling J H — Scott H
Cass G W — Klein Samuel — Sullivan Edmond
Chapman A A — Kellum Freyl — Schumaker J H
Cain Alvin — Kelly Rc James — Shaw Rush
Chantin Rev C C — Kuther Joseph H — Schane & Master F
D M — Kelly Dr Geo — Spencer John 2
Davis J H — Kuz Miss M — Starr Hill I H
Dunn J H — Kendall Wm F — Shipley Frank
Dennis W P — King Horace D — Smith L O
Donnelly Patrick — Lacy Eliza — Shaw & D S
Dows Mrs H E — Lathrop C C — Schaffner Carl
Dustin Asahel — Lovejoy Miss L — Shiller Sc
Duvall John — Lumbs P M — Thomas William
Dole Wm — Lockwood C M — Tibbitt, Warren
Dickinson Mr — Lane Mrs — Thessing John R
Ecker John W — Longaker Dr H D — Tallot H N J
Ellers H — Lewis Chris — Tyrrell Augustus
Ellis Stephen — Lockwood P H — Wells Asa
Foster C M — Muscher Mrs Cath — Van Bergen J O
Fribal John — McPhee Daniel — Wescott Albert J
Fuller H C — Morgan John F — Washburn C I
Fox Charles — Mack Wesley — Wasson, Rev R
French John C — Mast n Wm G 2 — Wyatt Angus —
Fowler Francis A — Masters Chas H 2 — Watkins John
Fell Mrs Cath — McCabe Anthony — Watson Joseph
Fay William — Mastenbrooker Shurkes — Watson, Margt E
Fox Wm H — John — Wyatt Geo & John C
Fetzmann John — Morrison Miss E — Washburn John
Fitzgerald Edw — Maple Geo Col J 2 — Wilson David 2
Fay Miss Mary — McAdams, Robt — Ward Rufus
Gaucher Wm C — Mc Cue Robt 2 — Wellington Dan.
Green Geo — McKernan Miss E — Mc Master
Gray Isaac Major — Manning Patrick — Wesley O W
Gray H H — Mailing P H — Wilkins John
Gates James — Miner, Mrs Electa F — West Jas
Gemmell John H — Mc nder Miss Ella A — Wagner Mark
Gabriel I A — Mc Daniel P H — Wood H B 2
Gott s J W 2 — M Nelan George — Wilcox James
Gotchell Geo B — Mc Gilliam Ben — Wilson Jos P
Gray Alonzo — Newell J W — Wicks I I
Gray P — Sugent Edw C — Webber W Y
Gates W Blake — Parker Margt — Wyndham Ann
Gabriel Isaac — Perry J H 2 — Wile Musicar
Hatcher H H J — Patterson T & S F — Zimmer Lewis
Hunt Jonathan S — Hillow H 2 —
Harris Q H M D — Pike Harvey —

H W DAVIS P M

20 BBLS. PURE OREGON CIDER.
For sale in quantities to suit by
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Sheriff's Sale.

WHEREAS by the commandation and decree of the Second Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Washington with execution issued thereon and to me directed bearing date the 13th day of January A D 1862 in favor of George B Barnum and against David J Schuyler and Margaret A Schuyler for the sum of four hundred and fifty four dollars and forty cents $454 40 cents with interest at the rate of ten per cent per annum from the date of said decree and my commission and all further accruing costs and whereas I did on the 15th day of January A D 1862 at the hour of 10 o'clock A M of said day levy upon and take into my possession the following described real property belonging to the said David J Schuyler and Margaret A Schuyler his wife to satisfy said execution to wit The north half of the north west quarter of section No 31 in township No 1 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon Also the north half of the north west quarter of section No 32 in township No 1 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon Also the south half of the south west quarter of section No 29 in township No 1 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon Also the south half of the south west quarter of section No 30 in township No 1 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon Also the north half of the north west quarter of section No 5 in township No 2 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon Also the north half of the north west quarter of section No 6 in township No 2 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon Also the south half of the south west quarter of section No 31 in township No 1 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon Also the south half of the south west quarter of section No 32 in township No 1 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon Also the north half of the north west quarter of section No 5 in township No 2 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon Also the north half of the north west quarter of section No 6 in township No 2 south of range No 1 west of the Willamette Meridian in the County of Washington and State of Oregon and that I will on Saturday the 1st day of March A D 1862 at the hour of 10 o'clock A M of said day at the front door of the Court House in Hillsboro in said County of Washington sell the above described real property at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand subject to redemption at any time within six months from the day of sale between the hours of sunrise and sunset of said day to satisfy said execution decree interest costs and accruing costs

Dated at Hillsboro this 15th day of January A D 1862

ELLIS W DIXON
Sheriff Washington County Oregon

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,

OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Bath Tubs,

Square and Angular Bird's Eye Counter Sunk

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS

HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,

WASH-BASINS.

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to have Hot and Cold Water to their premises can in a few hours and at little or no additional cost do so by applying as above

C. H. MYERS.

Portland Jan 1862

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland Oregon and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry, Silver and Plated Ware, and Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches Chronometers, and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch

All our work warranted for one year.

J B MILLER,
C F KUEHN.

Portland Jan 13, 1862

HARKER BROS.,
Agents for
MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil renders it very pliable to the hands and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at all of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competitors we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring durable articles should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

Jan20 HARKER BROTHERS

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as it can be expected

One team will be in all times at each end of the route, to aid and to the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any unnecessary delay

Portland City Oregon Jan 1 1862

[Eugene City Democrat, Albany and Salem papers copy]

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland fully prepared with a large assortment of improved Dental Material just received from New York to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called upon to perform at reasonable rates

Jan 9 1862 dtf

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for Fat Hogs

CAVLIN & FOWELL
Cowlitz Market First street,
Dec 7,dawtf Next door south of R Pattock & Co.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

COUNCIL.—The Common Council of the city of Portland met on Friday, 31st day of January, 1862. Present—Councilmen Barr, Holbrook, Harbaugh, Holmes, King, Masters and Ball. Councilman Holmes was elected President pro tem.

The petition of Engine Co., No. 2, praying for $200 for the purchase of a new Hose cart, was read and on motion referred to the Finance Committee.

Bill of J. Berk for repairing Engine Co., No. 3, $12, was ordered to be paid.

The Committee on Fire and Water reported the purchase of one hundred feet of hose and recommended the sum of $125, be allowed S. Sherlock & Co. for the same, and on motion the report was adopted.

The Bills of H. L. Pittock, and Remington & Clark were ordered paid.

The fee bill in the U. S. District Court in the case of J. P. O. Lownsdale vs. the city, amounting to $12[illegible].00cts, was presented and referred to the Committee on Finance.

A resolution to transfer the licence of Berry & Taylor to H. F. Riley was passed.

A resolution to pay the Portland Gas-light Company the sum of $165 was laid over under the rule.

A resolution referring to a special committee all resolutions relative to the payment of $565 to Seymour & Joynt for four hundred and fifty feet of hose for Willamette Engine Co., No. 1, was passed, and the President appointed Councilmen Barr, King and Harbaugh said committee.

MORE DEAD LETTERS.—For the benefit of our readers, we again publish a list of those letters mailed in the Portland Postoffice but detained for want of proper payment. The following were pre paid with old stamps: Mrs. J. G. Swafford, F. X. Matthews, L. E. Asworth, Mrs. E. M. Plumondon, Thos. Bell, Thos. Mooney, B. K. Lyon, Mrs. John Kinchen, O. J. Evans, Wm. Warren, Jasper N. McKinney, Wm. C. Kennedy, D. Eames, C. M. Sawtelle, Thos. O. Root, Miss Elizabeth Perkins, Miss Hellen Williams, E. H. Lenpx, John Kelsy, Mrs. Grubbs, Martha A. Huff. The following letters are without any postage stamps: Jas. K. Kelley, J. F. Miller, Rev. J. L. Parish, Doct. Albert Milliken, W. D. Hare. Persons may, within a day or two, recall their letters and pre-pay them properly.

JUSTICES' COURT.—James Burns was tried by a jury on Saturday last for the crime of petit larceny in stealing a lot of carpenter's tools from F. Hirsh; which resulted in his conviction, and was sentenced by Justice Barr to three months in the county Jail.

HORSEMANSHIP.—A man sporting the name of "Rarey," drew quite a concourse of spectators on Front street, yesterday afternoon, to witness his performances on the back of a genuine "mustang."

BLOCKED UP.—Mr. Bybee, of Sauvies Island, informs us that the Willamette river, from the head of the island to a distance of several miles down, is blocked up with ice.

COUNTY COURT.—The February term of the county court for Multnomah county will commence this morning.

We are indebted to Tracy & Co. for a copy of the Shasta *Courier*, dated Jan. 11th, but it contains no later Eastern news.

Report of Public School for Month ending January 31, 1862.

SENIOR DEPARTMENT.

G. F. Boynton.....Principal.
Mrs. F. M. Boynton.....Assistant.
Whole No. of scholars in attendance.....85
No. of Boys.....52
No. of Girls.....33
Average No. in attendance.....61

INTERMEDIATE DEPARTMENT.

Miss E. J. Way.....Principal.
Whole No. in attendance.....51
No. of Boys.....24
No. of Girls.....27
Average No. in attendance.....32

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.

Mrs. M. J. Hemill.....Principal.
Miss. H. Burton.....Assistant.
Whole No. in attendance.....92
No. of Boys.....52
No. of Girls.....40
Average No. in attendance.....43
Whole No. of scholars in attendance.....228
Average No. in attendance.....136

Table of Distances between Porland and Yreka, via the Overland Stage Road.

	MILES.	YDS.
From Portland to Oregon City	13	
Thence to Salem	37	
" " Albany	25	
" " Corvallis	10	850
" " Eugene City	40	24
" " Oakland	57	568
" " Roseburg	17	1580
" " Canyonville	25	71
" " Jacksonville	60	647
" " Yreka	62	449
Total from Portland to Yreka	350	669

Sweet's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. SWEET, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath, &c., and all diseases requiring a powerful Liver Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever invented for diseases peculiar to females, such as leucorrhœa or Whites, Weaknesses, &c. Sold by all Druggists, and by DANIEL SWEET, Proprietor, 532 California street, San Francisco. aug20tm

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Hungary is an illustrious example of a shining light among the philosophical stars of the age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country; as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine conferred him with a Diploma, and he honorably attained degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become a great an expert, that he is now regarded as the master in this branch of the profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the several certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in correspondence, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. jun26dawly

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KERONENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct. 15, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would **SAVE MONEY** by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec30wJ G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

"WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

Dressed or undressed,

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 200, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861. dtf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river**, or any other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons, to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.
Nov. 19, 1861. d3m

FIRST OF THE SEASON!

Choice Canvass Back Ducks,

FOR SALE AT

Clark's Variety Market,
First street.
nov19dtf

WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS taken in exchange for Goods AT PAR, by
dec9tf A. D. SHELBY.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S FAMILY SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order, should make a TIGHT LOCK STITCH, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, linen, silk, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity; and should have a strong but needle curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer; should stitch, tell, run and gather, and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk, about as below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no other is fit to consume contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order, neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, nor ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico,

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
Agents in Portland.
jun26dawly

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

Superior Facilities

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods,

W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec. 10, 1861. dtf

H. W. ENDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

J. G. FRISCH. WM. REICHEL. THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

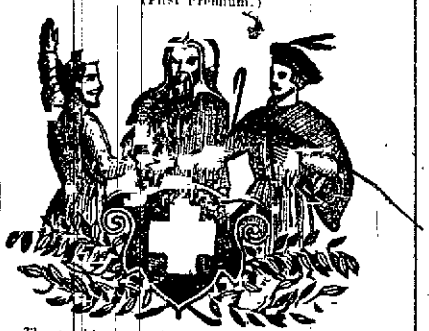
SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium.)



The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. 3ja7dm

New Store! New Goods!

J. HAAS & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS AND SHOES,

SHOEMAKERS'S TOOLS,
AND FINDINGS,
Front street, near Alder,
(A. R. Shapley & Co.'s Old Stand.)

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC that we have just opened an entire New Stock of Goods, consisting of

LADIES', MISSES AND CHILDREN'S
Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes,
Balmorals, (an entirely new article,)
Slippers, Buskins, &c.

MEN'S AND BOYS'
Calf, kip, ingrain & rubber Boots,
Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

BENKERT'S Philadelphia City made Sewed **DRESS BOOTS** always on hand.

Parties fitting out for the Mines
will do well to call and examine our stock of
NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS.

Our stock of SHOEMAKER'S TOOLS and FINDINGS comprises everything usually required by Shoemakers.

Please give us a call.

jn8 J. HAAS & CO.

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
aug23 JACOB COHEN.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.

aug26dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1849), enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market.

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same at as low prices as if ordered in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled.

We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise.

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.
11 and 13 California st., and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston
Jan. 4, 1862-d&w3m

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

"King Cotton."

The *National Intelligencer*, in a well written article, defining the danger to the "sceptre of King Cotton" in the present rebellion makes these sensible suggestions:

"All advices from England confirm the intentness with which the British people is seeking, by every means that money can command, to render that country independent of the United States for a supply of the great staple which is the life-blood of her vast industry; and the investigations that have followed have disclosed facts not within our knowledge, and which we presume were known to but few persons in our country.

The leading industrial organ of England, in a recent article on the subject of the cotton supply, stated the remarkable fact that not only a full supply of cotton could be obtained from India, if transportation in that country were equal to its capacity for the production of the article, but that when the system of railroads reaching to the interior districts of that extensive empire, now in rapid construction, should be completed India would be able to supply an amount not only greater than what she has heretofore produced, but equal to that and the entire United States product together.

But the vast and fertile plains of India will not alone contend for the supply, the monopoly of which has hitherto enriched the Southern States of our once happy Union. Other countries, with equal fertility to our own, with equal climate and cheaper labor, will enter the field of competition, until the markets of the European world will be fully supplied from new regions, and our own domestic market be the only one left for our native products.

Cotton, it is true, may still be King, but the crown and the sceptre will have departed from our country. As this loss of a monopoly which has so greatly enriched our Southern States to furnish a great lesson of retributive punishment for the plunder, to say nothing of the wickedness, of their insane attempt to destroy the bonds of union and overthrow their Government? The folly of the act and its unjustifiableness have no parallel in history. Nations before us have had civil wars; contending dynasties and rivals for thrones have plunged their countries in the horrors of fraternal battle; but for a civilized people, intelligent and prosperous, brethren of a common ancestry, and dwelling together in unity, without any just or rational cause, to rise up and attempt national suicide, is a phenomenon in the moral world, and without example in the history of mankind.

MIASM.—On the wings of the viewless winds in autumn, the sickliest season of the year, there is wafted an agency of disease and death so etherial in its nature, so intangible to mortal sense, so insinuating, all-pervading that no alembic can detect its presence, no prison bar or palace gate can prevent its entrance. It is called "miasm;" it is an emanation from the surface of the earth, whenever there is vegetation, moisture, and heat equal to eighty degrees, and is the fruitful cause of many diseases which ravage whole communities at a time, such as agues, fevers, dysentery, cholera, pestilence, and plague. But its laws are known, and its destructive agencies can be averted by avoiding exposure and fatigue in the out-door air for the hour including sunrise and sunset, at which times a hot breakfast and supper should be eaten, by a good fire, in all prairie, flat, water-course, and lake and seashore situations. If the common people could only be induced to take these simple, easy, practical, and comprehensive precautions, these diseases would be prevented as epidemics, or arrested in their progress, as certainly as that care can prevent the firing of a town, and that water will put it out. These are the teachings of science, and experiment has demonstrated their truth beyond a cavil. Yet who will take these precautions? —*Hall's Medical Journal*.

A CASE OF CONSCIENCE.—The Troy, N. Y. *Budget* tells the following story:

An extensive coal dealer in West Troy was recently converted. He joined the church—The effect is shown by the following: Among the coal dealer's customers is a gentleman whom he had been in the habit of furnishing about fourteen tons a year. The other day the dealer asked permission to put in some to make up for previous short weight, which he confessed was as a usual thing 300 pounds to the ton. Of course the permission was granted, and as the result of conscience the customer had unexpectedly got about four tons o coal to winter with, and it is supposed that other customers will be served in the same way. Some anxiety has been expressed as to the probability of the conscience being infectious.

This is practical Christianity; there is less of it in the world than there ought to be.

ANCIENT ARMS.—Gov. Olden, of New Jersey, has in his possession an old-fashioned flint musket, which was brought to this country in the *Mayflower*, and was presented by James Giles, in the year 1685, he will, in the following words: "I give and bequeath unto my daughter, Elizabeth Olden (the great-great grandmother of the Governor), my old gun and bangers." The gun measures no less than six feet nine inches in length—the barrel being five feet nine inches. The Governor also has an old Spanish sword, which is said to have been found previous to the battle of Princeton, at that place. These relics are interesting and valuable not only on account of their age, but as showing the character of the weapons used two hundred years ago.

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph!

To the Union Men of Benton County.

The qualified voters of Benton county who are in favor of the suppression of the present wicked rebellion—a rebellion [illegible] the United States—who are opposed to any [illegible] peace other than the honorable one [illegible] and who are desirous to [illegible] are requested to meet at the several [illegible] on Saturday, the 29th day of March, [illegible] for the purpose of choosing a UNION COUNTY [illegible] to attend the State Convention to be held at Eugene City on the 4th day of April, [illegible] for the purpose of nominating a State ticket, and [illegible]

[illegible] JAS. E. BAYLEY
W. H. Y. FARRAR [illegible] JAS. KINNEY
[illegible] BROWNSON [illegible] EDWARD CHANDLER
A. NEWTON [illegible] JACOB MARKIN

[illegible] W. W. [illegible] A. ALLEN
[illegible] H. B. S. [illegible] H. F. W. [illegible]
[illegible] W. [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] S. H. [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] M. Watkins [illegible]
[illegible] C. F. [illegible]
[illegible] H. [illegible]

March 17, 1862.

A Call to the Union Men of Benton County.

[illegible] Union [illegible] Benton county [illegible] and [illegible] Union [illegible] to the [illegible] Union men [illegible] Corvallis [illegible] the 22d day of March [illegible] 2 and [illegible] county convention on Saturday, the 29th day of March, 1862, at the Court House in Eugene City. The object of said convention is to nominate the county ticket, and elect delegates to the State Convention.

A. A. Smith,	W. H. Fisher,	H. G. Hall,
C. H. Mosely,	J. G. Gray,	D. M. Ridden,
N. Humphreys,	Wm. Gale,	Hilliard Stark,
M. Blanding,	J. M. Dick,	Jos. Davis,
E. B. Dunn,	R. J. Pengra,	M. Bamford,
A. Rentrow,	H. M. Ellsworth,	D. N. Hyde.

Caution!

ONE WM. G. HALL having reported that he is a partner of mine in the Portland Soap Works, this is to give notice that he has nothing to do with the above business, either as partner or agent, and that I will not be responsible for any of his contracts. Said Hall has lately arrived here from San Francisco, out of funds, and has taken the above method of raising the wind." He formerly lived in the town of Kent, Lincoln county, Connecticut, where he is well known as a bad character and boasts of being smart enough to make his living without honest labor. He is about five feet six, rather squatty built, eyes rather large, and extremely large mouth and nose; commences to talk quick upon a stranger, and can be seen any day of this week passing up and down Front street. Can tell where he was doing a land-office business. ALBERT MERCHANT.

Firm: W. B. MEAD & Co.
Jan. 27, 1862. d1w Proprietors Portland Soap Works.

Notice.

WHEREAS a notice has been published in an advertisement by one ALBERT MERCHANT signing by name as one of firm of W. B. MEAD & CO., proprietors of the Portland Soap Works in the daily papers, which said notice purports to be a caution to the public against the undersigned, stating that he is not connected with the Portland Soap Works, either as Partner or Agent, and that said Merchant will not be responsible for any contract entered into by me, and containing further statements which have no foundation in point of fact, designed to injure me in the city of Portland and elsewhere. I said this method of acting, in response to such false allegations, that the said Merchant did himself praise thereby, and to reach Portland and start in business here, from me, and that upon representations made to me by him, I did leave San Francisco for Portland, solely on account of obtaining my just dues from the said Merchant, much against his will. I do not claim to have any business connection with the proprietors of the Portland Soap Works, either as partner, agent, or in any other capacity. The foregoing notice and statement of said Merchant the public here will please give the [illegible] consideration they deem [illegible] upon a more intimate and extensive acquaintance with his [illegible] character and transactions.

W. B. DALL.

Portland, Jan. 30, 1862. d2w

United States of America, District of Oregon, ss.

WHEREAS a libel has been filed by David Watling, in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, on the 14th day of December, A. D. 1861, against the ship [illegible] for causes of subtraction of wages, and mariners' [illegible] and whereas, in pursuance of process issued out of the said court, to me directed, on the 16th day of December, A. D. 1861, I did, on the third day of January, A. D. 1862, arrest the said ship *Corinthian*, and take said ship into my custody. Now therefore, in accordance with the rules of the said District Court, I do hereby give public notice to all persons claiming said ship *Corinthian*, or in any way interested therein, that they be and appear before the said court, in the City of Portland, on the first Monday in February, 1862, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, to show cause why the same shall be released from my custody, and there to interpose their claims and to make their allegations in that behalf.

Dated the 16th day of January, A. D. 1862.

D. R. HANNAH, U. S. Marshal.
By A. F. MACKAY, Deputy.

GEO. H. CARTER, Proctor for Libellant. 1-28-14-3

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TERMS PER MONTH:

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Have a FINE COLLECTION of

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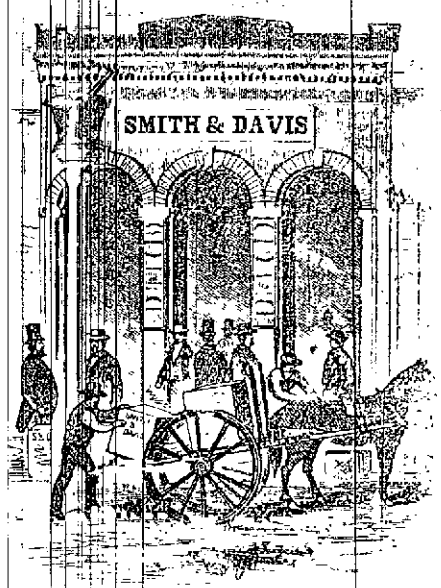

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Principal

PATENT

MEDICINES.

&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK**, which comprises the

The Largest on the Pacific Coast.

held in, [illegible] constantly received at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be [illegible] in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

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A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL

And several invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

July 9-3m

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Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

CRANE'S STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,

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ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT CURE of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. As Visiting and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War; Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Presburg; Secretary to the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of Diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office hours—[illegible]

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay. Correspondents, by letter or otherwise, will address

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

To the Afflicted:

Suffering from the first great cause.

Secondly, [illegible] of Nature's laws.

When a cure is guaranteed in all cases of secret Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis, and all diseases of the Kidneys, Gleet, Gravel, Retention, Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, Ulcers of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancerous Humors, Epileptic Fits, Spasms, Vitus Dance, and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, Dimness of Sight, Weakness, Diseases of Arising with peculiar sensations of pressing weight in the eyes, head, back and limbs, Weakness, Dyspepsia, Pain, Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities, and all improper discharges of both sexes. If you are suffering from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate, however severe, however much you may have been deceived and disappointed in other physicians, or however much you may have suffered from the use of Mercury, Quicksilver, Nostrums, or Patent Medicines, you may call with confidence and be restored to perfect health and vigor. The medicines I prescribe are purely vegetable, and perfectly harmless in their effects upon the constitution. After a practice of fifteen years in California, I have never failed in a single case, when the directions were strictly complied with. Thousands of cases, both of long and short standing, have been given up by their family physicians as incurable, and consigned to their untimely graves, when a few bottles of my Medicine would have restored them to perfect health and strength. Many cases originate from the use of Mercury, Quicksilver, Nostrums, and other deleterious and dangerous drugs, which are destroying the health and happiness of thousands. A patient suffering from any of these diseases is daily and hourly liable to become insane, or commit suicide, rendering the system more and more susceptible to the influence of disease, and finally killing the victim. Many are laboring under the impression that they are troubled with Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, Kidney Affections, and many other diseases, and physicians are treating them for such diseases, when in reality they have been poisoned by Mercury, Quicksilver, Nostrums, or Patent Medicines, which they have been taking, and which are destroying the system, and rendering it more susceptible to the influence of disease, and finally killing the victim. Many are laboring under the impression that they are troubled with Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, Kidney Affections, and many other diseases, and physicians are treating them for such diseases, when in reality they have been poisoned by Mercury, Quicksilver, Nostrums, or Patent Medicines, which they have been taking, and which are destroying the system, and rendering it more susceptible to the influence of disease, and finally killing the victim. Many are laboring under the impression that they are troubled with Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, Kidney Affections, and many other diseases, and physicians are treating them for such diseases, when in reality they have been poisoned by Mercury, Quicksilver, Nostrums, or Patent Medicines, which they have been taking, and which are destroying the system, and rendering it more susceptible to the influence of disease, and finally killing the victim.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

[illegible] perform [illegible] the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life. I sought the advice of many physicians, without finding a remedy. My disease was of trifling importance—but alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances months, of their treatment, I found, to my unutterable horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming, in their nature; and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength, and energy; and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after [illegible] of some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my vision effected; their natural pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body, the [illegible] excitement, the misanthropy and [illegible] disgust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful nightly [illegible] and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by [illegible] nocturnal discharges, have all disappeared; and after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to protect the unfortunate from falling into the snares of the unprincipled quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that once under his care a cure, or thorough cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1855.

JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MONTEREY, June 3d, 1855.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—SIR: I have used the last [illegible] you gave me, and think I shall need any more. I feel [illegible] well except that I have not entirely got rid of [illegible] which you said you would be able to cure me [illegible] you would be able to do something [illegible] my nervous system, [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] everything. Now what I expect [illegible] you may [illegible] complete recovery from these [illegible] I do not think I will be troubled [illegible] from [illegible] and the entire stoppage of [illegible] which was principally the [illegible] Hoping you will [illegible] which is the [illegible] I have [illegible] having fully [illegible] any man can feel.

[illegible] you will charge, and [illegible] and think assuredly will be [illegible] the [illegible] Respectfully yours,

THOMAS HAYDEN

Thankfulness. **Retrospective ingratitude.**

[illegible] heart, [illegible] but that of [illegible] and from [illegible] of epilepsy, [illegible] the expenses of [illegible] the discourse became [illegible] skill of any [illegible] selling, [illegible] wearing, [illegible] expend the [illegible] those who [illegible] or consumptive [illegible] afflictions [illegible] to attempt [illegible] called [illegible] instances, [illegible] sufferer [illegible] with [illegible] perfect [illegible] Doctor of [illegible] Doctor [illegible] The Doctor [illegible] tion unless [illegible]

L. J. CZAPKAY—M. D.

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